## NEW JET-COOLED VIBRATIONAL SPECTROSCOPIC BENCHMARK DATA OF THE CYCLIC DIMER AND TRIMER OF FORMIC ACID

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Using well-established FTIR and Raman jet spectroscopic set-ups, the gas phase vibrational database of the cyclic formic acid dimer, (FF), has been reviewed and updated for the slow fingerprint vibrations [below  $1500 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ] of the main and its three symmetrically deuterated isotopologues.<sup>*a*</sup> Experimental benchmarks validate the popular second-order vibrational perturbation theory approach in combination with high-level [hybrid] force fields which is shown to provide accurate predictions for moderate excitations of the intermolecular van der Waals<sup>*b*</sup> and intramolecular fingerprint vibrations<sup>*a*</sup> of (FF). The new and extended benchmark-quality database



of (FF) is particularly useful to guide recent efforts<sup>c</sup> to accurately model the 24-dimensional vibrational dynamics of this prototypical model system in a 'bottom-up' approach. As a byproduct, the number of assigned vibrational fundamentals [and selected overtone bands] of the vacuum-isolated formic acid trimer, F(FF), has been drastically increased.<sup>*a*</sup> Since the polar dimer, FF, is a fragment of the trimer, the experimentally validated theoretical description of F(FF) promises to provide reliable spectral predictions for future gas phase spectroscopic searches of FF.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>A. Nejad, K. A. E. Meyer, F. Kollipost, Z. Xue, M. A. Suhm , J. Chem. Phys. 2021, 155, 224301 and A. Nejad, PhD thesis, submitted (2022).

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>C. Qu, J. M. Bowman, Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 2019, 21, 3397 and A. M. Santa Daría, G. Avila, E. Mátyus, Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 2021, 23, 6526.